

: CIU

:

# CIU

( )

CIU . 『 』, 1998, 3 , 35-49.

Correct Information Unit (CIU)

80  
, CIU

1

## I.

가  
(oral communication ability)

가  
,

가

Yorkston and Beukelman (1980)  
Samples (ASS)  
(content units)  
(syllables per minute)

Analysis of Speech  
(content units per minute)

(“a grouping of information that was always



: CIU

Correct Information Unit (CIU)

CIU , “

가 , ” . ,

가 , CIU “

가 . ” 가 , 가

가 , 가 가 가

가 . CIU

가 . CIU가 가 가 ,

가 . CIU CIU가 가

(Nicholas & Brookshire, 1993; Brookshire & Nicholas, 1994).

가 . , CIU

80 ,

## II.

### 1.

18

80

(18-44 ), (45-64 ), (65 ) ,

(0 ), (1-6 ), (7-12 ), (13 - )

4

< - 1> .

< - 1 >

|          |  | 1-6 | 7-12 | 13 |    |    |
|----------|--|-----|------|----|----|----|
|          |  | 0   | 1    | 2  | 6  | 9  |
| (18-44 ) |  | 0   | 2    | 6  | 8  | 16 |
|          |  | 1   | 2    | 7  | 2  | 12 |
| (45-64 ) |  | 4   | 4    | 6  | 9  | 23 |
|          |  | 1   | 2    | 6  | 0  | 9  |
| (65 )    |  | 2   | 3    | 6  | 0  | 11 |
|          |  | 8   | 14   | 33 | 25 | 80 |

1 68

. 97 10 17

- ,

Brain-MRI ,

(Lt. temporo-parietal lobe) . 19

1 가 ,

(AQ = 25.2) 가 .

가 ,

. 가가

3 ,

2-3

가 . 가

3

2

가 . 2 AQ 47.6

, 1 가

.

2.

가.

Korean Version of Mini-Mental State Exam (K-MMSE:

, , 1997) ,

가 가 가

: CIU

1 , 1 2 가

‘ 가 , (“

?

”)

Marantz cassette recorder (Model #PMD222)

30

가

Nicholas and Brookshire (1993)가

CIU

가

(syllables/min)

(words/min)

CIU (CIUs/min)

CIU

가 (CIU : CIUs/words x 100)

가

(mazes)

(filler), (repetition), (revision)

(Leadholm et

al., 1992). (filler) ‘ -’, ‘ -’, ‘ -’

(pause)

‘ , ’

(repetition)

1

가 (revision)

< -

2>

(Analysis of Variance)

Duncan’s post-hoc test

< - 2 >

|                          |   |   |
|--------------------------|---|---|
|                          |   |   |
| (syllables/min)          | *<br>* ( -, - )   | 1 .   |
| (words/min)              | *<br>*<br>* ' _ ,'<br>* ( : ____ - ____ : 3 )<br>* 1 ( : ____ - 1 )<br>* 1 ( : ____ - 2 ) | 가<br>1<br>가<br>가<br>,                                   |
| CIU<br>(CIUs/min)        | *<br>*<br>* 가<br>* ____가 ...)<br>* 1 ( : ____...)<br>* ( : ____ ...)<br>* ( : ____...)    | 가 ,<br>1 CIU<br>( : 가 ____<br>( : 가, 가,<br>...)<br>...) |
| CIU<br>( /CIUs<br>x 100) | *<br>* CIU  | .   |
| (mazes<br>/min)          | * ' -, -, -'<br>* ' , , , ...'<br>* , , / , , .<br>* , , , .                              |   |

: CIU

### III.

#### 1.

, , CIU , CIU < - 3>

< - 3>

|      | N  | M (SD)       | M (SD)       | CIU<br>M (SD) | CIU<br>M (SD) | M (SD)    |
|------|----|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|
|      | 8  | 132.5 (29.4) | 76.8(19.1)   | 38.6 (8.3)    | 51.8 (12.0)   | 1.1 (2.2) |
| 1-6  | 14 | 154.2 (37.2) | 85.2 (24.1)  | 54.1 (19.0)   | 63.7 (14.0)   | 0.4 (0.6) |
| 7-12 | 33 | 169.5 (42.2) | 89.9 (22.5)  | 75.2 (20.3)   | 83.8 (10.0)   | 0.3 (0.6) |
| 13   | 25 | 207.6 (36.0) | 107.1 (20.4) | 90.2 (21.2)   | 84.3 (13.1)   | 0.2 (0.6) |

, ( $F = 5.75, p < .01$ )  
 , ( $F = 10.86, p < .0001$ ), CIU  
 ( $F = 19.14, p < .0001$ ), CIU ( $F = 24.29, p < .0001$ ) 가  
 가 가

Duncan , < - 4> .  
 (CIU )  
 (1-6 ) 가 (7-12 )  
 (13 - )  
 ( , )

가

가  
가

가

< - 4>

|      |                  | 1-6              | 7-12   |
|------|------------------|------------------|--------|
| 1-6  | CIU **           |                  |        |
| 7-12 | CIU **<br>CIU ** | CIU **<br>CIU ** |        |
| 13   | CIU **<br>CIU ** | CIU **<br>CIU ** | CIU ** |

( $p < .01$  . \*\* $p < .0001$  )

2.

19

AQ 25.2

3

가

3

2

AQ 47.6

. 1 2

<

- 5>

. 1

, 2

,





1 2 (< - 6>). < - 1> . 1 2 , , CIU , CIU . 1 2 가 1 가 .

< - 6> 1 2

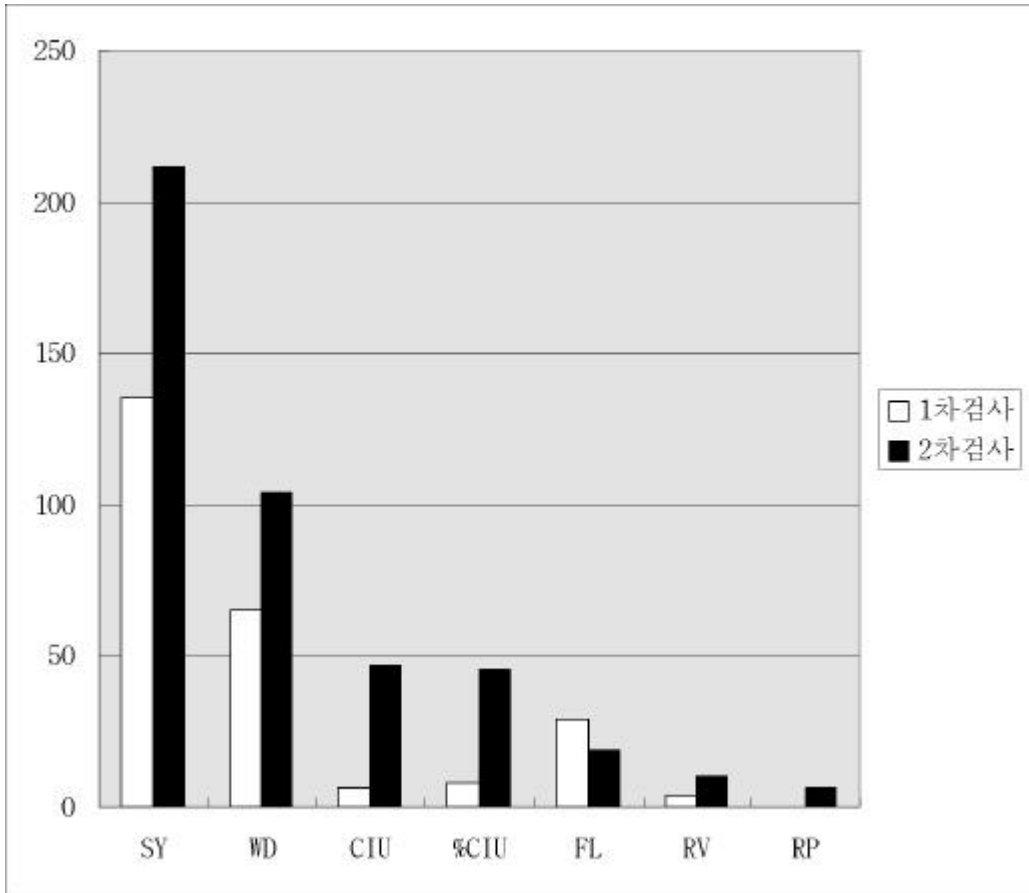
|   |     |     | CIU | CIU  |    |    |   |     |
|---|-----|-----|-----|------|----|----|---|-----|
|   |     |     |     |      |    |    |   |     |
|   | 208 | 107 | 90  | 84.3 | -  | -  | - | 0.2 |
| 1 | 135 | 65  | 6   | 8.2  | 29 | 4  | 0 | 33  |
| 2 | 212 | 104 | 47  | 45.5 | 19 | 10 | 6 | 35  |

2 , , CIU CIU 가 , , .

IV.

, , 가 (CIU ) 가 가 , , .

: CIU



SY = < - 1 > 1 2 ; WD = ; CIU = CIU ; %CIU = CIU ; FL = ;  
 RV = ; RP =

. Yorkston

and Beukelman (1980)

, 19-49 ( 31 ) 202.9 (SD = 40.2)  
 58-93 ( 73 ) 193.2 (SD = 39.8) . 13

가 207.6 (SD = 36.0)

Nicholas and Brookshire (1993)

6

10

20 ( 64

13 ) , 166 (SD = 22) , CIU

143 (SD = 19), CIU 86 (SD = 6)

가 107 (SD = 20),

CIU 가 90 (SD = 21), CIU 84 (SD = 13)

. Nicholas and Brookshire (1993) 10

(verbal presentation)

가

1

가 29

(pause)가

가 65

CIU 6

CIU 8.2 %

: CIU

가

가 가 .  
 2 1 ,  
 가 가 가  
 가 가 가  
 가 CIU CIU  
 47 45.5 %  
 ,  
 가 가  
 가 가

2 , ,  
 ( )  
 ( CIU )

, 가  
 , CIU 1 가

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## ABSTRACT

### **A Study for Analyzing Spontaneous Speech of Korean Adults with CIU Scoring System**

**Miseon Kwon<sup>2</sup>, Hyanghee Kim, Sang-sook Choi,  
Duk L. Na, Kwang-Ho Lee  
(Department of Neurology, Samsung Medical Center)**

An analysis of spontaneous speech of patients with brain damage provides clinically useful information. However, a systematic method for analyzing spontaneous speech has been developed only recently. The purpose of this study was to introduce the Correct Information Unit (CIU) method for the aphasic patients and to provide normative data on spontaneous speech of Korean adults. Eighty non-brain-damaged adults were divided into three age groups, four educational groups, and two groups of men and women. Speech samples of picture descriptions (K-WAB) were obtained and analyzed using the CIU method. Main variables of this analysis were syllables/minute, words/minute, CIUs/minute, %CIU (CIUs/words x 100), and mazes/minute. The results showed no age or sex differences in all measures. On the other hand, the educational level was a significant factor in all measures except for mazes/minute. We provided the normative data and presented a case of a patient with Wernicke's aphasia using the CIU method.

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